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- **01** EGR coolers
- 02 Intake manifold **03** Air mass sensor (LMS)
- **04** Pneumatic EGR valve (petrol)
- **ON-BOARD DIAGNOSTICS**
- 09 Engine control unit
- **10** Malfunction indicator lamp (MIL)
- **11** Diagnostic plug
- **12** OBD data scan tool
- **05** Electric EGR valve (petrol)
- **06** Electromotive EGR valve (diesel)
- 07 Pneumatic EGR valve (diesel)
- **08** Electropneumatic pressure transducer (EPW) for pneumatic EGR valves

12

EXHAUST GAS RETURN SYSTEM

FROM PRACTICAL USE





Blocked air mass sensor (LMS)

Stuck EGR valve (diesel) and in new condition



Carbonised EGR valve (petrol) with zoom

FINDING AND REMEDYING FAULTS

DIAGNOSTIC TROUBLE CODE	P0400	P0401	P0402	P0403	P0404	P0405 – P0408
DISPLAYED FAULTS	 EGR system – flow malfunction The EGR valve does not open: There is no exhaust gas recirculation, or it is not detected Output not reached Engine goes into limp home function Driving behaviour is deficient Uneven idling 	 EGR system – insufficient flow rate Not enough exhaust gas is being recirculated: EGR valve does not open wide enough Cross section restricted by impurities (carbon deposits) EGR valve opening time too short Air mass sensor defective or soiled 	 EGR system – excessive flow rate Too much exhaust gas is being recirculated: EGR valve opens to an extent that deviates from the set-point values Valve does not close completely Air mass sensor defective or soiled 	 EGR system – control loop malfunction EGR signals incorrect or implausible: Wear / soiling of the potentiometer in the EGR valve, temperature sensor 	 EGR System – control loop measurement / power problem Exhaust gas recirculation outside set-point range EGR signals incorrect or implausible Wear / soiling of potentiometer in the EGR valve, pressure sensor, temperature sensor, air mass sensor, electrical plug-in connections and lines 	 EGR system – sensor A/B circuit too small/large EGR signals incorrect or implausible Wear/soiling of potentiometer in the EGR valve, pressure sensor, temperature sensor, air mass sensor, electrical plug-in connections and lines

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NEXT STEPS / POSSIBLE REMEDIES	 Check pneumatic EGR valve with vacuum hand pump: If the vacuum is not maintained, replace the EGR valve; check the vacuum lines for free flow / tightness Examine the EGR valve for visible damage or discolouration: Exhaust gas back pressure could be too high or the actuation could be incorrect Check the exhaust system for free flow If there is sticking, replace the EGR valve and check the fuel injection system and the oil vapour separator (blow-by separator) Check the power supply to the EGR valve and electropneumatic pressure transducer 	 Check electric actuators Check pneumatic actuators (vacuum) If there is sticking, replace the EGR valve and check the fuel injection system and the oil vapour separator (blow-by separator) Especially for electric EGR valves, check actuators and sensors Check the air mass sensor and replace if necessary 	 Check sensors and actuators If there is sticking, replace the EGR valve and check the fuel injection system and the oil vapour separator (blow-by separator) Check the air mass sensor and replace if necessary 	 Check signals and compare with set-point values 	 Check signals and compare with set-point values Check lines, plug-in connections and components 	 Check signals and compare with set-point values Check lines, plug-in connections and components
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PASSION FOR **TECHNOLOGY**.

